

Grammar Point 1**Countable & Non-countable**

We can count countable nouns with numbers. They have singular and plural forms. We cannot count non-countable nouns. They do not have plural forms.

Countable nouns**Singular****Plural**

a umbrella	umbrellas
a torch	torch es
a knife	knives
a sandwich	sandwich es

* Non-countable nouns: *milk, butter, cheese, bread*



Do you want some **muffins**?

No, thank you. I'm thirsty. I need to drink some **water**.

Grammar Practice 1

A. Look at the underlined words and check(✓) the correct boxes.

Countable

Non-countable

- We had much snow last night.
- I bought a new shirt.
- My favorite fruit is an apple.
- John is doing his homework.
- I usually eat bread for breakfast.

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B. Circle the correct words.

- Drink plenty of (**water** / **waters**) every day.
- How many (**cousin** / **cousins**) do you have?
- Ted bought some (**cheese** / **cheeses**) to make pizza.
- My mom grows beautiful (**flower** / **flowers**) in the garden.
- I need some (**orange** / **oranges**) for my art class.
- Can I have some (**ice** / **ices**), please?

We need **a slice of cheese** to make a sandwich.

Grammar Point 2

Measure words

We use measure words to talk about quantities. The measure words can have the plural forms when we count the non-countable nouns.

Measure words		Non-countable nouns
Singular	Plural	
a bowl of	two bowls of	rice, soup
a cup of	two cups of	tea, coffee
a glass of	two glasses of	milk, water, juice
a piece of	two pieces of	meat, cake, bread
a slice of	two slices of	ham, cheese
a sheet of	two sheets of	paper



That's right. We also need some **pieces of bread**, too.

Grammar Practice 2

A. Circle the correct words.

1. My mother drinks a (**cup** / **slice**) of tea every morning.
2. Max ate two (**pieces** / **bowls**) of soup for lunch.
3. Can I have two (**slices** / **glasses**) of ham in my sandwich?
4. Just one (**bowl** / **piece**) of cake is good for dessert.
5. Can I have two (**sheets** / **cups**) of paper?

B. Match to complete the sentences.

1. He found three jars of milk every morning.
2. Let's buy a loaf of bread at the market.
3. I had two bowls of honey in the refrigerator.
4. I drink a glass of cheese in a double cheese burger.
5. There are two slices of rice for dinner.
6. We need two sheets of paper.

Grammar Extension

A. Complete the dialogs with the correct nouns.

1. A: Do you need anything from the bakery?

B: Please buy me a loaf of _____.

2. A: What should I put into the pancake mix?

B: You should put two glasses of _____.

3. A: Let's go to the movies.

B: I'm sorry. I have a lot of _____ to do.

4. A: Don't touch those _____. They are very sharp.

B: OK. I won't touch them.

5. A: Can we have two bowls of _____?

B: Sure. Is there anything else you'd like to order?

homework

soup

bread

milk

knife

B. Choose the words and complete the sentences with the correct forms.

juice

giraffe

dessert

egg

star

chicken



Two _____ are eating leaves.



There is an _____ in the nest.



Look at the _____ in the sky.



_____ is my favorite food.



I want to drink some cranberry _____.



What would you like for _____?

C. Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. Please don't touch those jar.

2. We need some glues to fix this vase.

3. Bring some butters from the refrigerator.

Grammar in Passage

• Read, choose the words, and complete the passage.



tongue juice food pieces of cookies

How do we taste _____? We use our _____ to taste food. Here are some _____ and some _____ cake for dessert. How do they taste? They are sweet, aren't they? How about orange _____? It tastes sour.

Grammar in Use

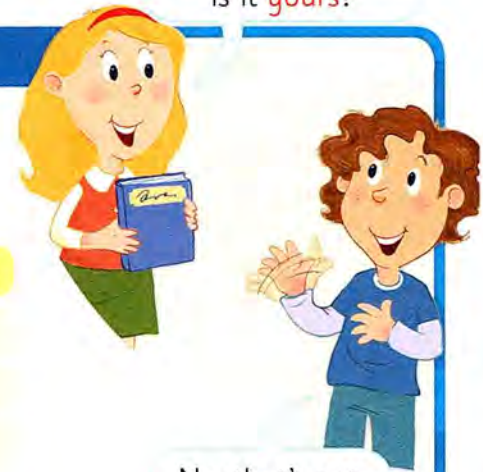
• What toppings do you like to put on your pizza?

+

Self Check

- I can count countable nouns, but I cannot count non-countable nouns.
- I can use the correct measure words to talk about quantities.

I found this book
in the classroom.
Is it **yours**?



No, that's not
mine.

Grammar Point 1**Possessive pronouns**

We use possessive pronouns in place of possessive adjectives and their nouns to show the possession.

		Possessive adjectives	Possessive pronouns
Singular	1st	my doll	mine
	2nd	your pen	yours
	3rd	his / her / its room	his / hers
Plural	1st	our garden	ours
	2nd	your place	yours
	3rd	their house	theirs

Grammar Practice 1**A. Write the correct possessive pronouns.**

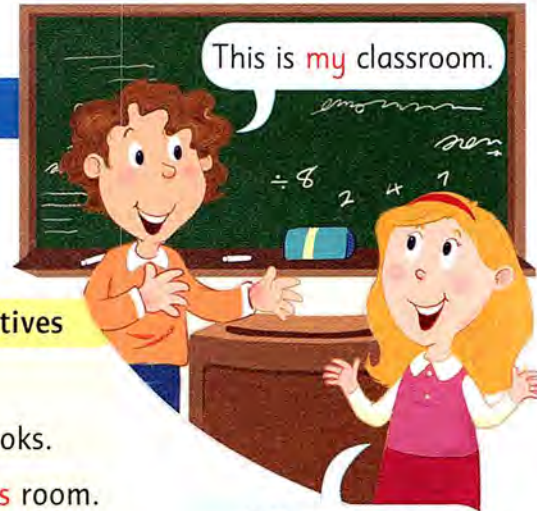
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. my necklace _____ | 6. their room _____ |
| 2. our building _____ | 7. my glasses _____ |
| 3. his watch _____ | 8. your book _____ |
| 4. her necklace _____ | 9. his computer _____ |
| 5. your hat _____ | 10. our bags _____ |

B. Circle the correct words.

- This tablet PC is (**my** / **mine**).
- My pencil is broken. Can I borrow (**yours** / **you**)?
- Their cake is much bigger than (**us** / **ours**).
- That beautiful dress is (**hers** / **she**).
- The car belongs to Mr. and Mrs. Smith. It's (**they** / **theirs**).
- I found my father's glasses. They are (**his** / **him**).

Grammar Point 2

Possessive adjectives



We use possessive adjectives before nouns to say who has something.

	Possessive pronouns	Possessive adjectives
Singular	1st This car is mine .	This is my car.
	2nd Those books are yours .	Those are your books.
	3rd That room is his / hers .	That is his / her / its room.
Plural	1st This house is ours .	This is our house.
	2nd This refrigerator is yours .	This is your refrigerator.
	3rd These toys are theirs .	These are their toys.

We are in the same class. So, this is **our** classroom.

Grammar Practice 2

A. Circle the correct words.

1. This is (**his** / **him**) wallet.
2. Those are (**theirs** / **their**) horses.
3. (**Her** / **Hers**) house is next to my house.
4. Are these (**you** / **your**) shoes?
5. People like (**its** / **it's**) new menu.

B. Complete the sentences with the possessive adjectives.

1. Tim and Tina finished _____ homework.
2. Helen lost _____ pink umbrella yesterday.
3. I like Johnny Depp's movie. Let's watch _____ new movie.
4. Where do you live? Is _____ house close to school?
5. _____ hobby is to collect toy cars. I really like them.
6. We can't get in there. That's not _____ house.

Grammar Extension

A. Choose the words and complete the sentences.

its your mine yours her theirs hers my his

1. These shoes are not _____. Someone took my shoes.
2. Is this _____ helmet? Do you ride a motorbike?
3. Jenny is going to invite _____ friends.
4. That cute puppy is wagging _____ tail.
5. It's raining. He is looking for _____ umbrella.
6. This yellow pencil is _____. Here you are.
7. The ball is _____. Give it back to them.
8. That skirt is not _____ style. I won't buy that.
9. I gave a flower to my mom. It's _____ now.

B. Complete the sentences using the possessives.

1. I This new bicycle is _____.
2. she Amy broke _____ leg from mountain climbing.
3. he That grocery shop is _____.
4. I I painted in _____ sketch book.
5. she These cookies are _____.
6. they _____ teacher told them to study hard.
7. you These clothes are _____.
8. we This large pizza is _____.
9. it The guinea pig ran away from _____ cage.

C. Rewrite the sentences correctly using the possessives.

1. Is this pencil case your's?

2. They love them mother very much.

3. Jenny bought she's bag at the department store.

Grammar in Passage

● Read and complete the passage with the correct possessive forms.



Have you ever seen a real bat? This is _____ picture.

Look closely with _____ eyes. Bats usually use

_____ ears to find the way or food at night. They

make many kinds of sounds. You can learn more about bats

from _____ book. I can lend you _____ if

you want to see it.

Grammar in Use

● What items can you see around you? Describe who they belong to using the possessives.

Self Check

- I can use correct possessive pronouns to talk about the things a person possesses.
- I can also use possessive adjectives before the nouns to say who has something.

I had too **much** food.**Grammar Point 1****a few, a little, many, much, a lot of**

We use **a few** and **many** with countable nouns and **a little** and **much** with non-countable nouns.

We can use **some** and **a lot of** with both countable and non-countable nouns.

a few
many + countable nouns

There are **a few** cameras.
There are **many** flowers.

a little
much + non-countable nouns

She drinks **a little** water.
I don't have **much** money now.

some
a lot of + countable nouns &
non-countable nouns

Can I have **some** juice, please?
He has **a lot of** shoes to wear.



Yes, you had
so **many** plates.

Grammar Practice 1**A. Circle the correct words.**

1. Can you bring (**a few** / **much**) cups?
2. I don't have (**many** / **much**) time now.
3. He put (**a little** / **many**) money in the bank.
4. Don't take too (**many** / **much**) clothes when you travel.
5. There are (**much** / **a lot of**) pigs on the farm.

B. Complete the sentences using a few or a little.

1. He can speak _____ languages.
2. She needed _____ salt to cook.
3. _____ children are playing in the playground.
4. Open the window to let _____ fresh air in.
5. There were only _____ leaves on the tree.
6. Just _____ rain is falling outside.

Grammar Point 2

some, any

We use **some** in affirmative sentences.

We say **any** in questions and negative sentences.

some

Affirmatives

Can I have **some** rice for breakfast?
He bought **some** books from the bookstore.

any

Negatives

I don't need **any** money.
She doesn't have **any** brothers.

Questions

Do you have **any** questions?
Did she visit **any** countries?



Sorry, I don't have **any** oranges, but I have **some** bananas.

* We also use **some** in questions making a request or suggesting something.
e.g. Would you like some drinks?

Grammar Practice 2

A. Circle the correct words.

1. She doesn't know (**some** / **any**) Americans.
2. Are there (**some** / **any**) field trips this month?
3. I'd like to have (**some** / **any**) hot chocolate.
4. Do you have (**some** / **any**) classes today?
5. Please don't put (**any** / **some**) sugar in the coffee.

B. Complete the sentences using *some* or *any*.

1. I baked _____ cookies for you!
2. Are there _____ problems with your homework?
3. I didn't get _____ gifts for my birthday.
4. Shall we have _____ cheese cake?
5. I will tell you _____ good news next week.
6. Do you have _____ sisters?